



Reinforcing cooperation with Eastern Partnership countries on bridging the gap between energy research and energy innovation

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# Energy efficient building pre-design aspects

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### Benchmarks

|                            |  | German Energy Savings<br>Ordinance (EnEV 2009) |                         | Benchmarkpool Universities and University Hospitals<br>Building Management, State of Baden-Württemberg |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |   |
|----------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| Building<br>Code<br>(BWZK) | ng Building Use Electricity Heat incl.<br>e<br>K)                                      |  |                         | Electricity  |                         |                         | Heat incl. Hotwater     |                         |                         | Area<br>Factor  |
|                            |  |  |                         | low  | mean                    | high                    | low                     | mean                    | high                    | Net Floor Area<br>(NFA)<br>Usable Floor<br>Area (UFA) |
|                            |  | kWh/m²NFAa                                     | kWh/m² <sub>NFA</sub> a | kWh/m² <sub>NFA</sub> a  | kWh/m² <sub>NFA</sub> a | kWh/m² <sub>NFA</sub> a | kWh/m² <sub>NFA</sub> a | kWh/m² <sub>NFA</sub> a | kWh/m² <sub>NFA</sub> a | m <sup>2</sup> NFA/m <sup>2</sup> UFA                 |
|                            | Public<br>Buildings  |  |                         |  |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |   |
| 1320                       | Office building<br>with higher level<br>of M&E<br>installations                        | 40   | 85                      | 11   | 30                      | 53                      | 75                      | 124                     | 173                     | 1,33  |
| 1350                       | Data Centre  | 155  | 90                      | 159  | 364                     | 584                     | 42                      | 91                      | 140                     | 1,54  |
| 2100                       | Auditorium   | 40   | 90                      | 30   | 64                      | 00                      | 61                      | 116                     | 171                     | 1.64  |
| 2200                       | Buildings for<br>Education and<br>Research (not<br>incl. Nr. 2210 to<br>2250)          | 65   | 105                     | 0  | 0                       | 0                       | 0                       | 0                       | 0                       | 1,54  |
| 2210                       | Departments of<br>Humanities, Arts,<br>Languages,<br>Mathematics etc.                  | 35   | 85                      | 10   | 27                      | 53                      | 57                      | 103                     | 163                     | 1,50  |
| 2220                       | Departments of<br>Constructional<br>Engineering,<br>Geology or<br>Computer<br>Sciences | 55   | 110                     | 17   | 74                      | 148                     | 67                      | 131                     | 238                     | 1,49  |



### **Benchmarks**



State of Hesse - Real Estate Property







(Elisabeth Gratia, 2003)





By European (and National) Directives:

Now for C-B energy class building U<sub>wall</sub>=0,2 W/m<sup>2</sup>K (residential buildings)

From 2016 – A class  $U_{wall}$ =0,12 W/m<sup>2</sup>K

and from 2021 – A++ class  $U_{wall}=0,1$  W/m<sup>2</sup>K

But...



### **Opaque envelopes**

Ex.: Buildings' renovation in Vilnius

The highest investment of the total building renovation consists of the walls' insulation.

Cost of 1m<sup>2</sup> of the wall renovation (insulation) from "soviet" F-E energy class to B energy class is ~100 € and with heat price 0,07 € the simple payback is ... near 20 years. + interest rate...so ...

#### No payback!



## **Opaque envelopes**

Payback of primary energy MWh/m<sup>2</sup> and  $CO_2$  emission of insulation materials from B to A++ energy class





## Benchmarks (LT)

#### Ex. Multi-flat residential - heating



m²



#### Heat gain utilization for different building mass





#### Intermittent heating



The boost heating period is always required for intermittent (unsteady) heating use to achieve the design indoor temperature during the fixed period of time without influence of internal heat gains



The heating power increase on behalf of intermittent heating effect is ranging from 18 % to 125 % according to temperature drop and re-heating time period for particular buildings













NATURAL VENTILATION

MECHANICAL VENTILATION

Compulsory for A...A++ buildings



## Ventilation

#### Ex.: Cost for ventilation (162 m<sup>3</sup>/h) for family flat per year







The human factor...:

"To open the window costs nothing... but to switch on the electric equipment – costs..."

And/or

"We can not live without Heating, but we <u>can</u> without Ventilation..."

The  $CO_2$  meters need...?





Factors influencing the energy demand:

WWR – Window Wall Ratio, %.

Orientation: N, S, E, W.

Glazing characteristics:

- *U* heat transfer coef;
- $\tau$  light transmittance;
- *g* heat transmittance;
- a shading.

Usually what's good for summer – bad for winter....





Ex. Office building energy demand of different systems according glazing area, orientation and characteristics







#### And the buildings we build now...





## Analysis









Make together (architects, constructors, energy engineers etc.)
building efficient (comfort, energy, ecological, economical...
= sustainable)

before it is built...

Thank you! Didi Madloba!



The most results presented here are obtained by Vilnius Gediminas Technical University researchers of the Department of Buildings Energetics by using manual and simulation tools:

SimaPro, Design Builder(EnergyPlus), Trnsys.